

Σύνθεση 2 συγχρονικών α.α.τ. ιδίου πλάτους

$$\Delta \begin{cases} X_1 = A \cos(\omega_1 t + \phi_1) \\ X_2 = A \cos(\omega_2 t + \phi_2) \end{cases}$$

$$2 \quad X_{12} = X_1 + X_2 = j$$

λύση:

$$X_{12} = X_1 + X_2 = A [\cos(\omega_1 t + \phi_1) + \cos(\omega_2 t + \phi_2)] \stackrel{(1)}{=} **$$

Παρατημένοι: $i \sin(\alpha + \beta) + \cos(\alpha + \beta) = e^{i(\alpha + \beta)} = e^{i\alpha} e^{i\beta} =$

$$= (\cos \alpha + i \sin \alpha) \cdot (\cos \beta + i \sin \beta) \quad \text{with } i^2 = -1$$

$$= (\cos \alpha \cos \beta - \sin \alpha \sin \beta) + i (\cos \alpha \sin \beta + \sin \alpha \cos \beta) \Rightarrow$$

$$\begin{aligned} \Rightarrow \cos(\alpha + \beta) &= \cos \alpha \cdot \cos \beta - \sin \alpha \sin \beta \\ \sin(\alpha + \beta) &= \cos \alpha \cdot \sin \beta + \sin \alpha \cos \beta \end{aligned} \quad \left\{ \begin{array}{l} \tilde{\alpha} = \alpha + \beta \\ \tilde{\beta} = \alpha - \beta \end{array} \right.$$

$$\begin{aligned} \Rightarrow \cos(\alpha + \beta) &= \cos \alpha \cdot \cos \beta - \sin \alpha \sin \beta \\ \cos(\alpha - \beta) &= \cos \alpha \cdot \cos \beta + \sin \alpha \sin \beta \end{aligned} \quad \left\{ \begin{array}{l} \tilde{\alpha} = \alpha + \beta \\ \tilde{\beta} = \alpha - \beta \end{array} \right.$$

$$\Rightarrow \cos(\alpha + \beta) + \cos(\alpha - \beta) = 2 \cos \alpha \cdot \cos \beta \Rightarrow$$

$$\Rightarrow \cos \tilde{\alpha} + \cos \tilde{\beta} = 2 \cos \frac{\tilde{\alpha} + \tilde{\beta}}{2} \cdot \cos \frac{\tilde{\alpha} - \tilde{\beta}}{2} \quad (1)$$

Επίσημη Διεύθυνση
 $e^{i\phi} = \cos \phi + i \sin \phi$
 Σεν χρειάζεται να
 θυμιάσεις τις Επι-
 γωνοθετήσεις
 ταυτότητες.

$$** = 2A \cos\left(\frac{(\omega_1 + \omega_2)}{2}t + \frac{(\phi_1 + \phi_2)}{2}\right) \cdot \cos\left(\frac{(\omega_2 - \omega_1)}{2}t + \frac{(\phi_2 - \phi_1)}{2}\right)$$

ω

ϕ

Περίκλινη διακρότηση
 όταν $\frac{|\omega_2 - \omega_1|}{\omega} \ll 1$.