

Τυπολόγιο Laplace in spherical coordinates, $\frac{1}{r} \frac{\partial^2}{\partial r^2} (r\psi) + \frac{1}{r^2 \sin\theta} \frac{\partial}{\partial \theta} \left(\sin\theta \frac{\partial \psi}{\partial \theta} \right) + \frac{1}{r^2 \sin^2\theta} \frac{\partial^2 \psi}{\partial \phi^2} = 0$.
 σχέση πληρότητας $\sum_{l,m} Y_{lm}^*(\theta',\phi') Y_{lm}(\theta,\phi) = \delta(\phi-\phi') \delta(\cos\theta - \cos\theta')$. $\delta(\vec{x}-\vec{x}') = \frac{\delta(r-r')}{r^2} \delta(\phi-\phi') \delta(\cos\theta - \cos\theta')$.

Ελαστικές διαχωρικές εξισώσεις $\nabla^2 \psi(\vec{x}) + [f(\vec{x}) + \lambda] \psi(\vec{x}) = 0$, $G(\vec{x},\vec{x}') = 4\pi \sum_n \frac{\psi_n^*(\vec{x}') \psi_n(\vec{x})}{\lambda_n - \lambda}$.
 κυλινδρικές συντεταγμένες, $\psi(\rho,\phi,z) = R(\rho) Q(\phi) Z(z)$, $R(\rho) = C I_m(k\rho) + D N_m(k\rho)$ με $z = E \sin k z + F \cos k z$
 ή $R(\rho) = C I_\nu(x) + D K_\nu(x)$ με $z(z) = E \sin k z + F \cos k z$

$Q(\phi) = A \cos m\phi + B \sin m\phi$.

$\Phi(\vec{x}) = \frac{q}{r} + \frac{\vec{p} \cdot \vec{x}}{r^3} + \frac{1}{2} \sum_{ij} Q_{ij} \frac{x_i x_j}{r^5} + \dots$ $\vec{p} = \int \rho(\vec{x}') \vec{x}' d\vec{x}'$, $Q_{ij} = \int (3x'_i x'_j - r'^2 \delta_{ij}) \rho(\vec{x}') d\vec{x}'$.

$W = q\phi(0) - \vec{p} \cdot \vec{E}(0) - \frac{1}{6} \sum_{ij} Q_{ij} \frac{\partial E_j}{\partial x_i}(0) + \dots$

$\nabla \times \vec{E} = 0$, $\nabla \cdot \vec{D} = 4\pi\rho$, $\vec{D} = \vec{E} + 4\pi\vec{P}$, $\vec{P} = \chi \vec{E}$, $\vec{D} = \epsilon \vec{E}$

$\nabla \times \vec{B} = \frac{4\pi}{c} \vec{J}$, $\nabla \cdot \vec{B} = 0$, $\vec{B} = \mu \vec{H}$ ($\vec{H} = \vec{B} - 4\pi\vec{M}$) $H_{iu} = -\frac{4\pi M_u}{r}$, $B_{iu} = \frac{8\pi}{3} M_u$

$\phi_M(\vec{x}) = -\nabla \cdot \int \frac{\vec{M}(\vec{x}')}{|\vec{x}-\vec{x}'|} d\vec{x}'$, $\phi_M(\vec{x}) = -\int \frac{\nabla' \cdot \vec{M}(\vec{x}')}{|\vec{x}-\vec{x}'|} d\vec{x}' + \int \frac{\hat{n}' \cdot \vec{M}(\vec{x}')}{|\vec{x}-\vec{x}'|} da'$