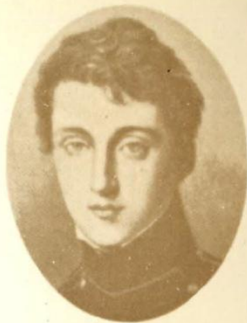




Robert Boyle
1627-1691



Benjamin Thompson Count
Rumford 1753-1814



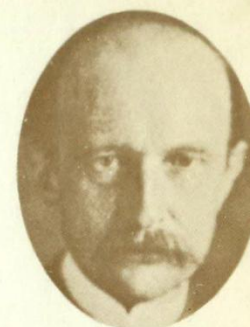
Nicolas Léonard
Sadi Carnot 1796-1832



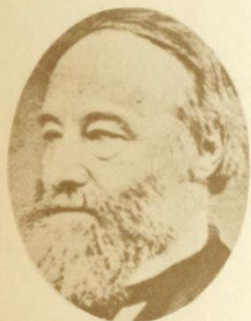
J. Willard Gibbs
1839-1903



Heike Kamerlingh Onnes
1853-1926



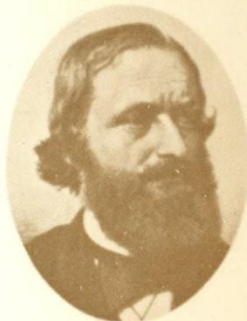
Max Planck
1858-1947



James P. Joule
1818-1889



Rudolf Clausius
1822-1888



Gustav Robert
Kirchhoff 1824-1887



Walther Nernst
1864-1941



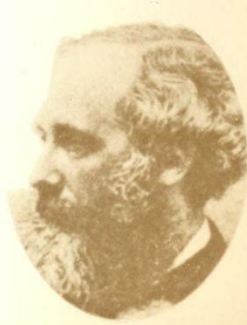
Constantin Carathéodory
1873-1950



Albert Einstein
1879-1955



William Thomson
Lord Kelvin 1824-1907



Clerk Maxwell
1831-1879



Peter Debye
1884-1966



F. E. Simon
1893-1956

PV θ Surface

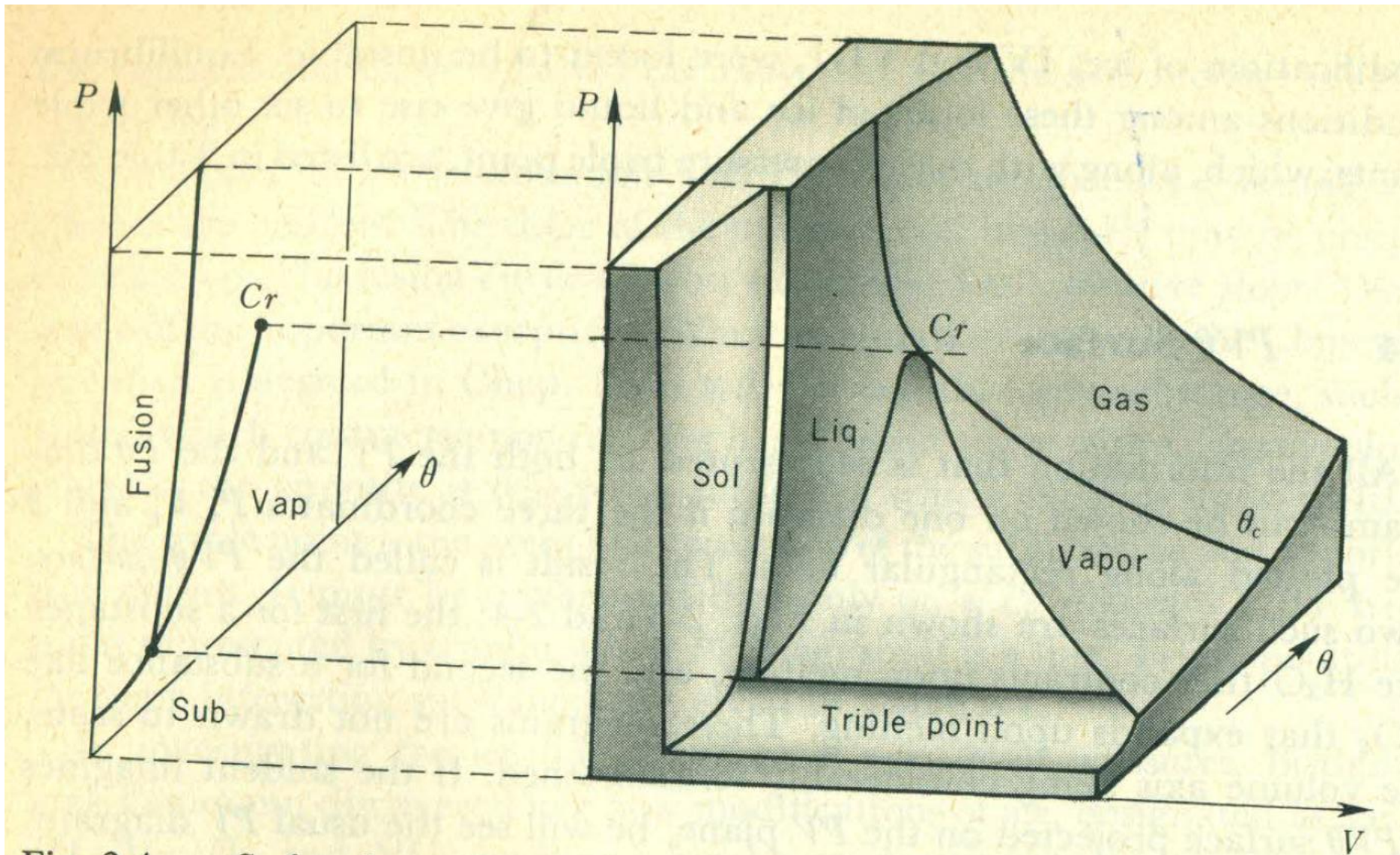


Fig. 2-4 *Surface for a substance that expands on melting.*

PVθ Surface

