

Κύκλος Mohr για τις τάσεις στην επίπεδη εντατική κατάσταση

Εξίσωση κύκλου: $(x - x_0)^2 + (y - y_0)^2 = R^2$

$$\left. \begin{aligned} \sigma_{x'} &= \frac{\sigma_x + \sigma_y}{2} + \frac{\sigma_x - \sigma_y}{2} \cos 2\theta + \tau_{xy} \sin 2\theta \\ \tau_{x'y'} &= -\frac{\sigma_x - \sigma_y}{2} \sin 2\theta + \tau_{xy} \cos 2\theta \end{aligned} \right\}^2 +$$

$$\left(\frac{\sigma_x - \sigma_y}{2} \right)^2 + \tau_{xy}^2 = \left(\frac{\sigma_x - \sigma_y}{2} \cos 2\theta + \tau_{xy} \sin 2\theta \right)^2 + \left(-\frac{\sigma_x - \sigma_y}{2} \sin 2\theta + \tau_{xy} \cos 2\theta \right)^2 =$$

$$= \left(\frac{\sigma_x - \sigma_y}{2} \right)^2 \cos^2 2\theta + \tau_{xy}^2 \sin^2 2\theta + 2 \frac{\sigma_x - \sigma_y}{2} \tau_{xy} \cos 2\theta \sin 2\theta + \left(\frac{\sigma_x - \sigma_y}{2} \right)^2 \sin^2 2\theta + \tau_{xy}^2 \cos^2 2\theta - 2 \frac{\sigma_x - \sigma_y}{2} \tau_{xy} \cos 2\theta \sin 2\theta \Leftrightarrow$$

$$\Leftrightarrow \left(\frac{\sigma_x - \sigma_y}{2} \right)^2 (\cos^2 2\theta + \sin^2 2\theta) + \tau_{xy}^2 (\cos^2 2\theta + \sin^2 2\theta) = \left(\frac{\sigma_x - \sigma_y}{2} \right)^2 + \tau_{xy}^2 \Rightarrow$$

$(x - x_0)^2 + (y - y_0)^2 = R^2$

$$\left(\sigma_{x'} - \frac{\sigma_x + \sigma_y}{2} \right)^2 + (\tau_{x'y'} - 0)^2 = \left(\frac{\sigma_x - \sigma_y}{2} \right)^2 + \tau_{xy}^2$$

$$= (\sigma_{x'} - a)^2 + \tau_{x'y'}^2 = b^2$$

$a = \sigma_{avg} = \frac{\sigma_x + \sigma_y}{2}$
 $b = \sqrt{\left(\frac{\sigma_x - \sigma_y}{2} \right)^2 + \tau_{xy}^2}$

$(x - x_0)^2 + (y - y_0)^2 = R^2$









