Τμήμα Αρχιτεκτόνων Μηχανικών Πανεπιστημίου Πατρών

Οικοδομική Τεχνολογία 3 2025-6

ΕΛΑΦΡΙΑ ΚΑΙ ΠΥΚΝΗ ΔΟΜΗΣΗ

α. Με ξυλεία (Timber ή Balloon Framing) β. Με χάλυβα (Steel Framing) γ. Σύμμικτες κατασκευές

ΔΙΑΛΕΞΗ 9: ΚΑΤΑΣΚΕΥΕΣ ΜΕ ΞΥΛΟ 5: ΑΝΤΙΣΥΜΒΑΤΙΚΕΣ ΚΑΤΑΣΚΕΥΕΣ ΠΧ WAFFLE SYSTEM

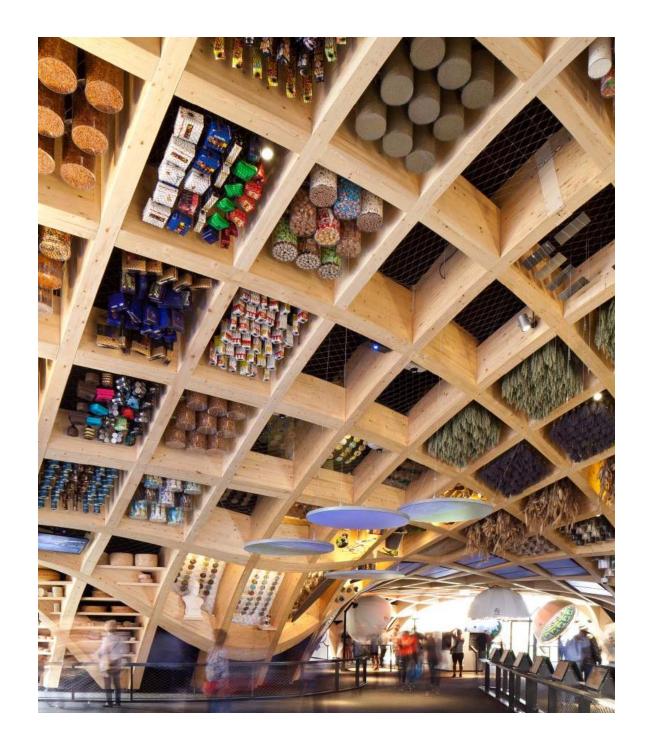
Πέτρος Κουφόπουλος Καθηγητής (σε άδεια)

Κατερίνα Λιάπη Καθηγήτρια

Αθανάσιος Κουμάντος Αναπληρωτής Καθηγητής

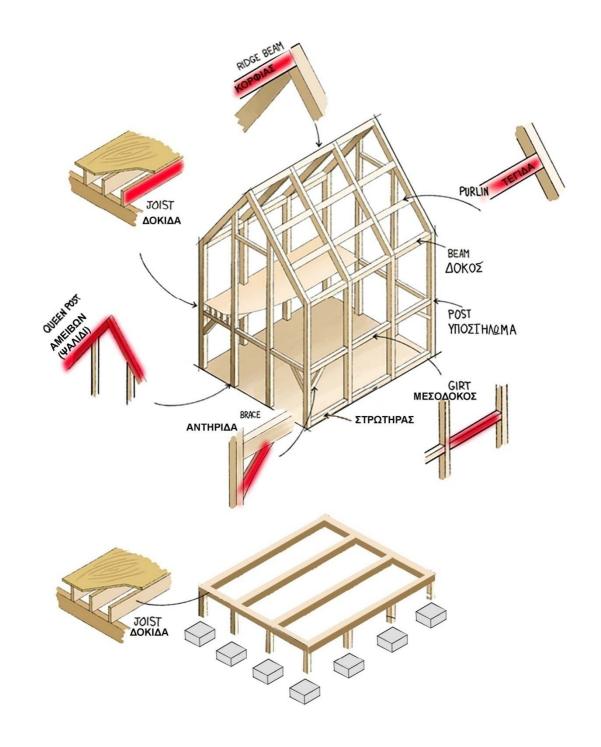
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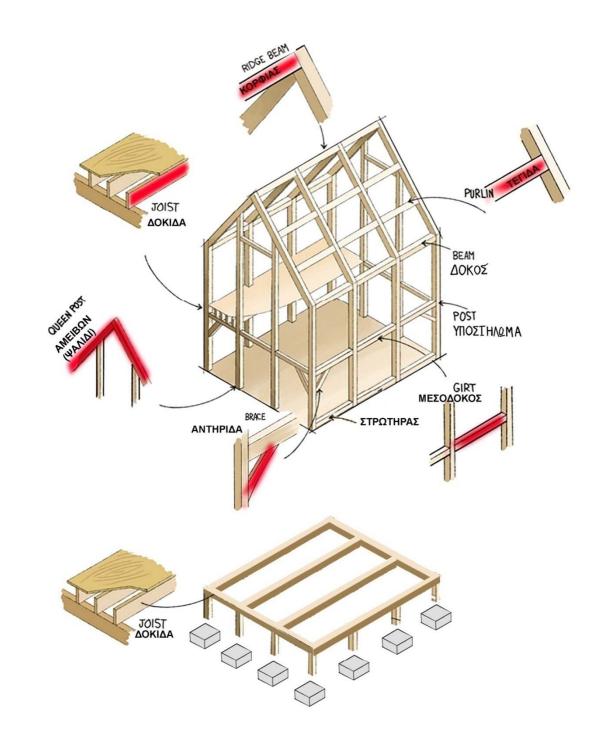




ΦΕΡΩΝ ΟΡΓΑΝΙΣΜΟΣ

ΕΛΑΦΡΙΑ ΚΑΙ ΠΥΚΝΗ ΔΟΜΗΣΗ

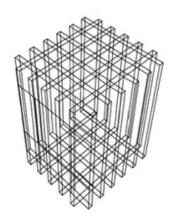




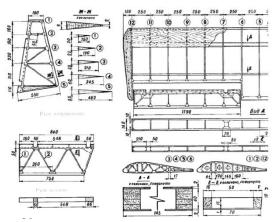








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elements that are usually found scattered within the city, such as a post box / a free press stand / a bench / a recycle bin / a notice board or a street light. These elements often create "visual noise" in cities, thus the "Légumes" could possibly minimize that effect, acting as a homogenous container. Nevertheless, the Légumes would have to have a strong visual impact based on their form and color in order to attract its patrons or even raise public interest on specific issues, like recycling.

Precedents

The diverse contemporary precedents, having scale from a small bookcase, to large cantilevered structures demonstrate both the formal and structural novelty of the egg crate.

Architects Jakob & MacFarlane materialized the Loewey bookshop in Paris in 2001. It is an interior project, with bookcases that extend throughout the store in an organic manner. It was digitally modeled and fabricated using horizontal and vertical laser cut MDF wood panels (Figure 2).

The assembly of these panels was done in a conventional way. The same technique was used for the design and fabrication of "étagère three "a Plexiglas bookcase for Sawaya & Moroni in 2003.

Much more elaborate, [C]space is the winning entry in the 'AADRLTen' Pavilion competition. It is an

advanced technology concrete structure that was erected in Bedford Square, London. Digitally designed, this open-air pavilion is a composition of numerous flat concrete panels positioned and joined in a 3-dimentional array. The architects had to digitally design each of the panels which then where laser cut and joined with custom made steel parts (Figure 3). The structure was designed and developed by Alan Dempsey and Alvin Huang with Adams Kara Taylor and members of the AADRL.

Metropol Parasol is a large scale project designed by architect Jurgen H.Mayer. It is an elevated public plaza in Seville, Spain that is currently under construction. In the initial design, the organic shape of the plaza acts as a load bearing structure that ends up into two giant columns (Figure 4). Structural details and joinery have not being disclosed yet.



Figure 2
"Loewey" bookshop by architects Jakob & Macfarlane,
Paris, France

Figure 1

Fuselage & wings drawings

of a soviet lightweight aircraft



Figure 3
"[C] space": Ephemeral
structure designed by students
of the AA DRL, (first placed
in) London, UK

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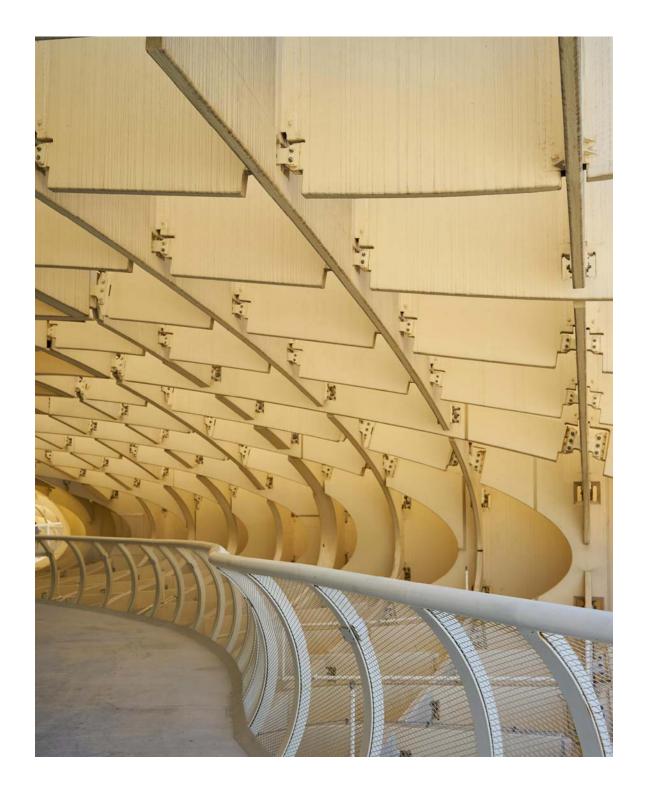


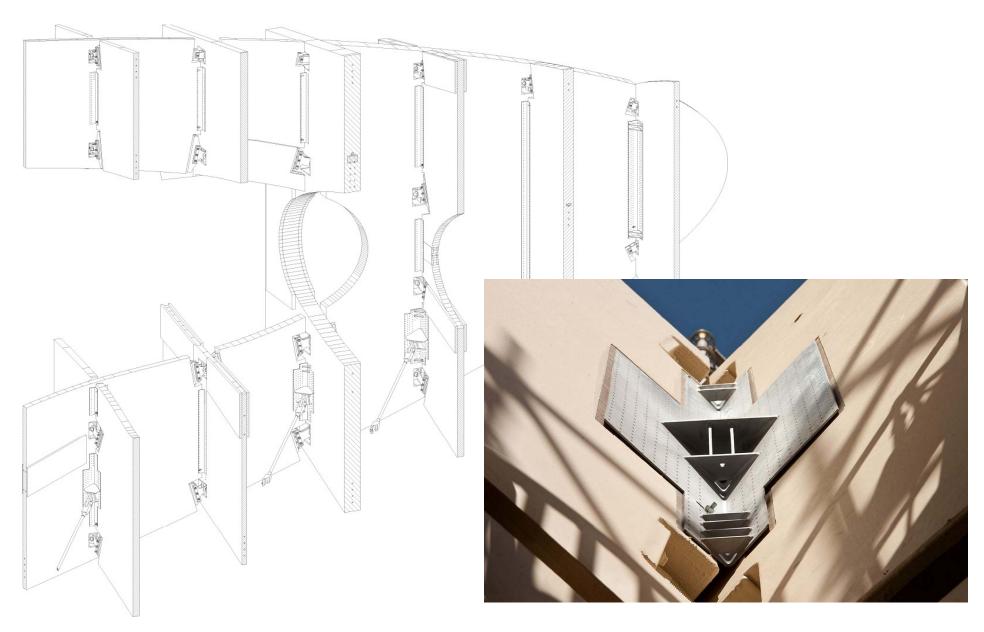
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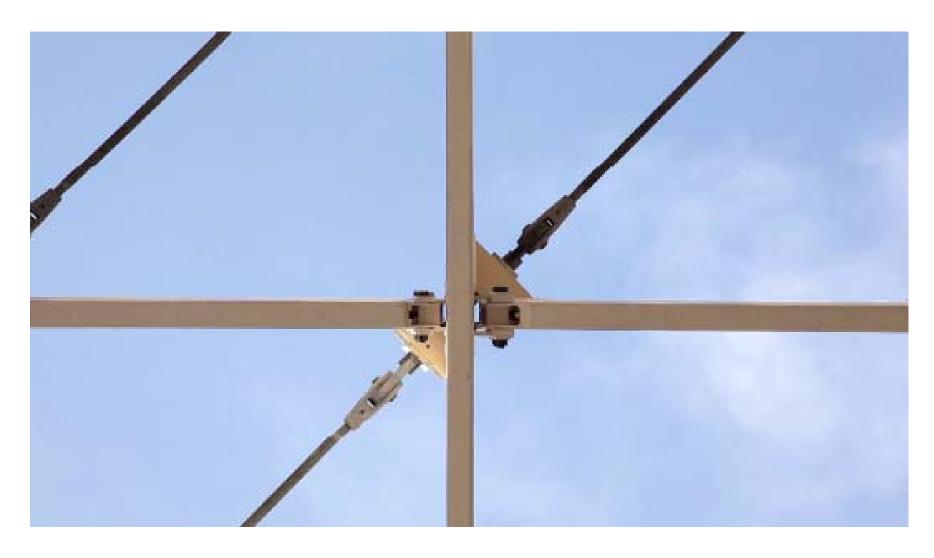


Figure 4
"Metropol Parasol":
Elevated public square project
by Jurgen H.Mayer, Seville,
Spain









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Figure 4
"Metropol Parasol":
Elevated public square project
by Jurgen H.Mayer, Seville,
Spain



x axis oriented part y axis oriented part

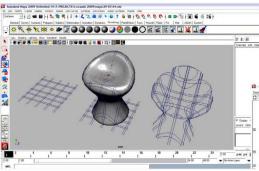
Figure 5 Aggregations and transformations of a single part

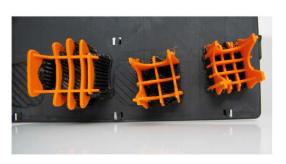
https://papers.cumincad.org/data/works/att/ecaade2009_128.content.pdf

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Figure 9 From solid to egg crate





Depending on the scale of the project, such a building technique could be simplified and mapped out, like an IKEA piece of furniture, a 3D puzzle that can be assembled by following a series of specific steps. Laser cut parts and joints could be packed, shipped and then assembled virtually anywhere in the world.

Sheets of wood or any other material can be easily stacked one over the other, making transportation much easier.

Figure 10 Projecting curves on a surface

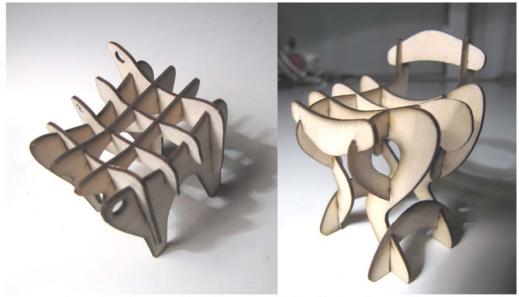
Assessment

The first thing one can notice is that using a fewer amount of parts calls for thicker and wider parts when using wood. Basic material technology knowledge could let one assume that steel or aluminium members would be thinner for the same amount of parts. Economy of material would surely mean fewer numbers of parts. The egg crate system can easily become redundant or not economical when

Figure 11 Small scale 3d printed prototypes of Légumes 1 & 2

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Figure 12 Small scale laser cut prototypes of Légumes 1 & 2



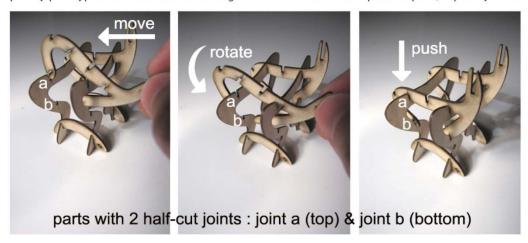
it comes to the number of parts used, but that is an issue that can be of secondary importance when the primary goal is an iconic structure or some kind of ambiance.

The exchange between the mathematical realm / idea and physical three dimensional outputs by prototype fabrication & manufacturing was

irreplaceable in order to understand and explore the possibilities of such an experiment. At the same time, the way light is diffused within the multiple parts of the model creates a certain ambiance

One of the basic problems would be to design and fabricate the joints that would keep the vertical and horizontal paths in place, especially when

Figure 13
Detail of possible assembly of parts



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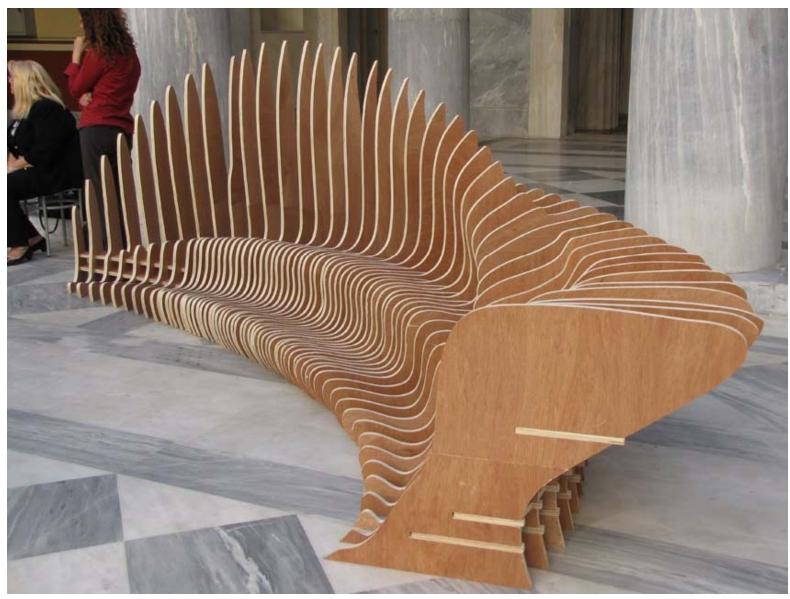


Figure 14 Serpentine Pavilion by Alvaro Siza & Souto de Moura, London,2005



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EMΠ 2009

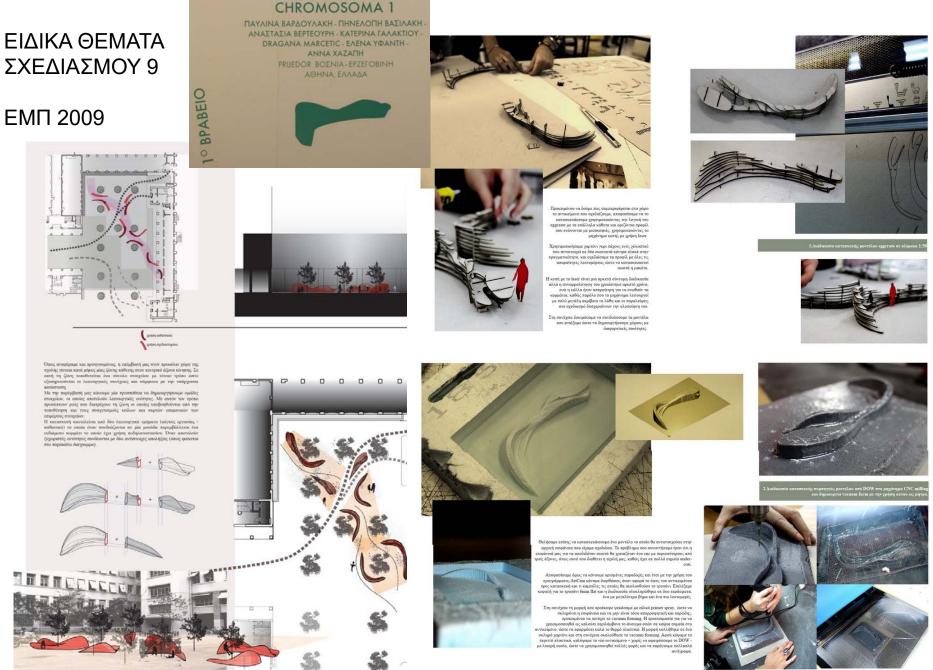


ΕΙΔΙΚΑ ΘΕΜΑΤΑ ΣΧΕΔΙΑΣΜΟΥ 9

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ΕΙΔΙΚΑ ΘΕΜΑΤΑ ΣΧΕΔΙΑΣΜΟΥ 9

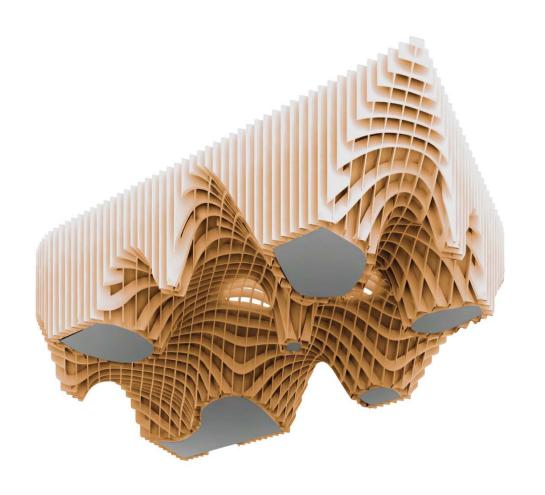


ASTIKO

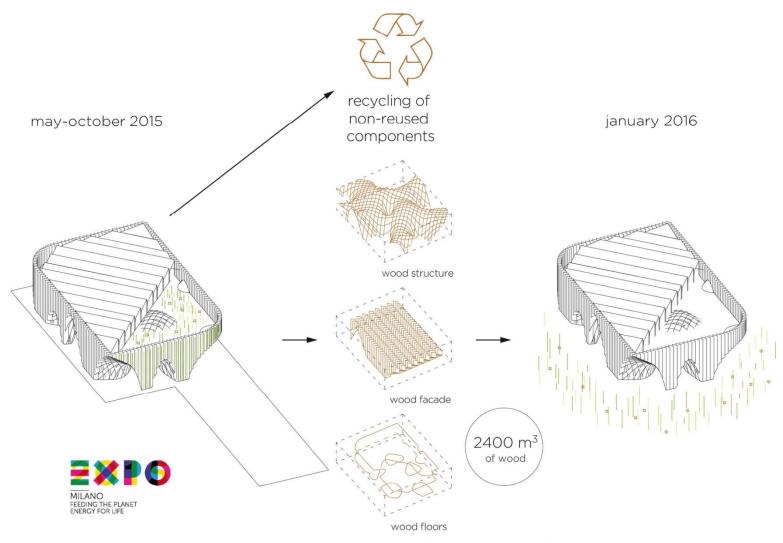
WAFFLE SYSTEM ΜΕΓΑΛΗ ΚΛΙΜΑΚΑ

PAVILLION ΓΑΛΛΙΑΣ EXPO 2015 ΜΙΛΑΝΟ



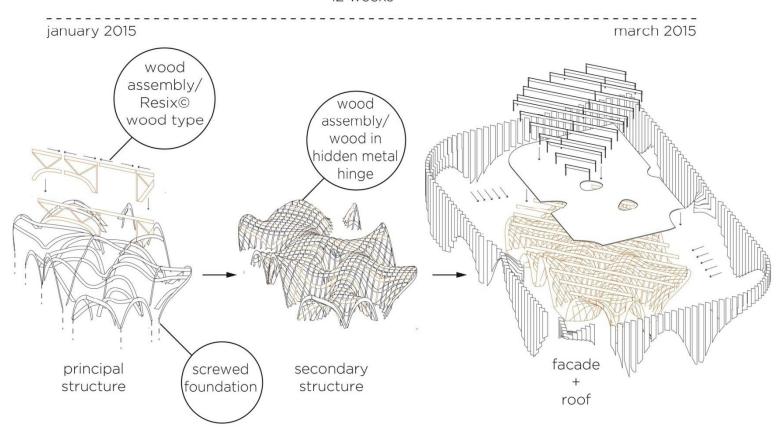


wood structure

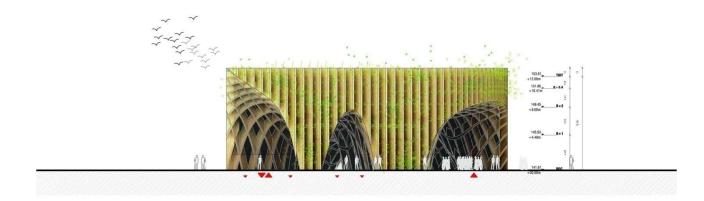


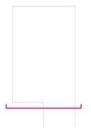
assembly + disassembly + reassembly

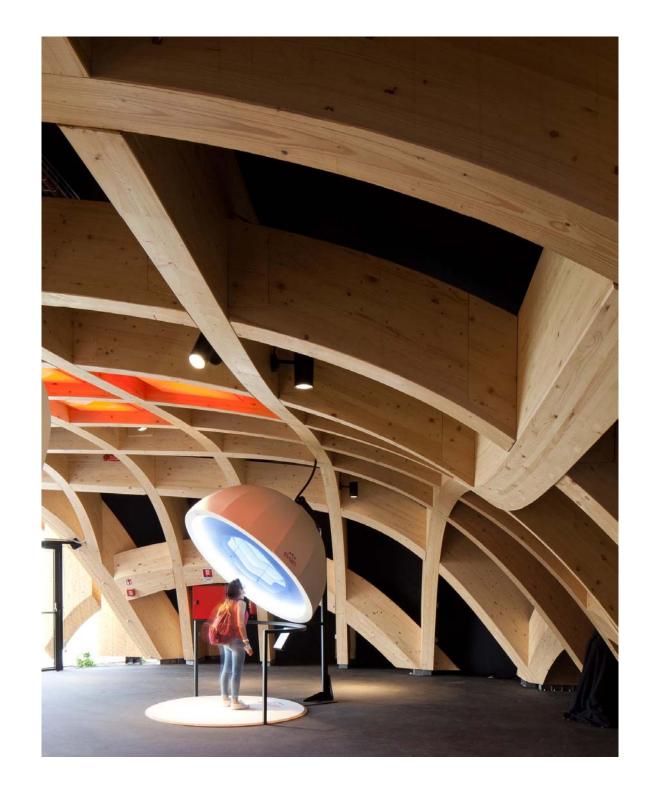
12 weeks

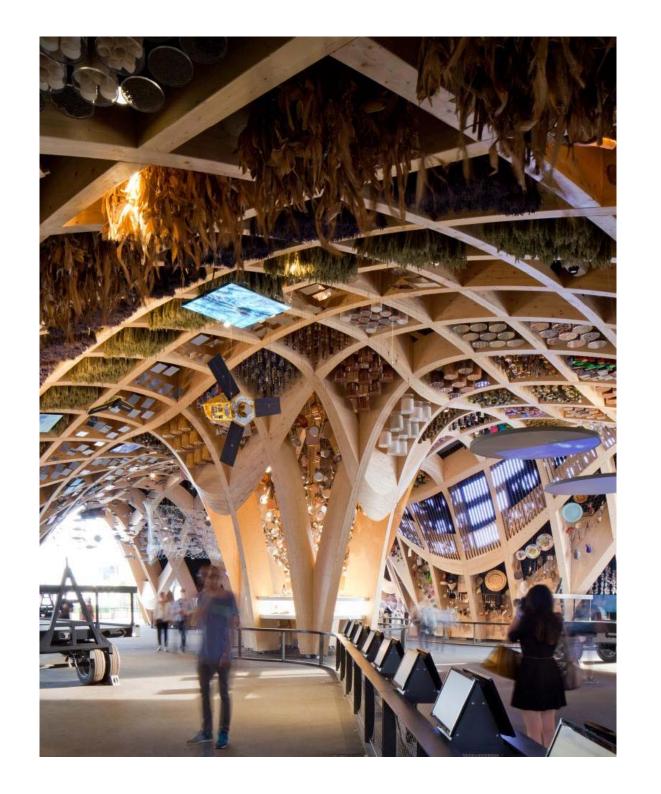


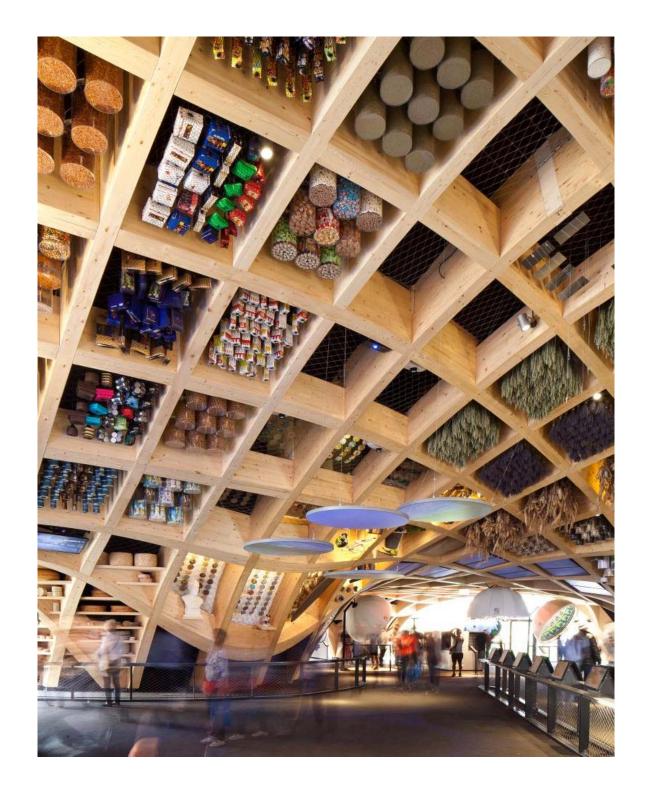
structural system







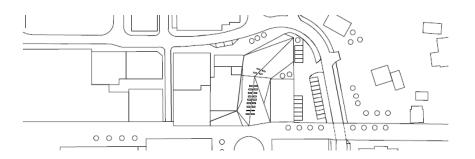




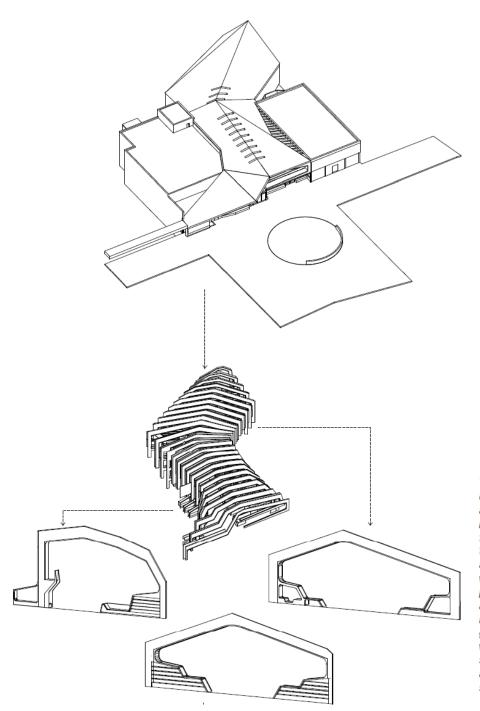
BIB∧IOΘHKH 2012 VENNESLA

Library in Vennesla

Architekten • Architects: Helen & Hard, Stavanger Tragwerksplaner • Structural engineers: Rambøll, Kristiansand Moelven, Moelv





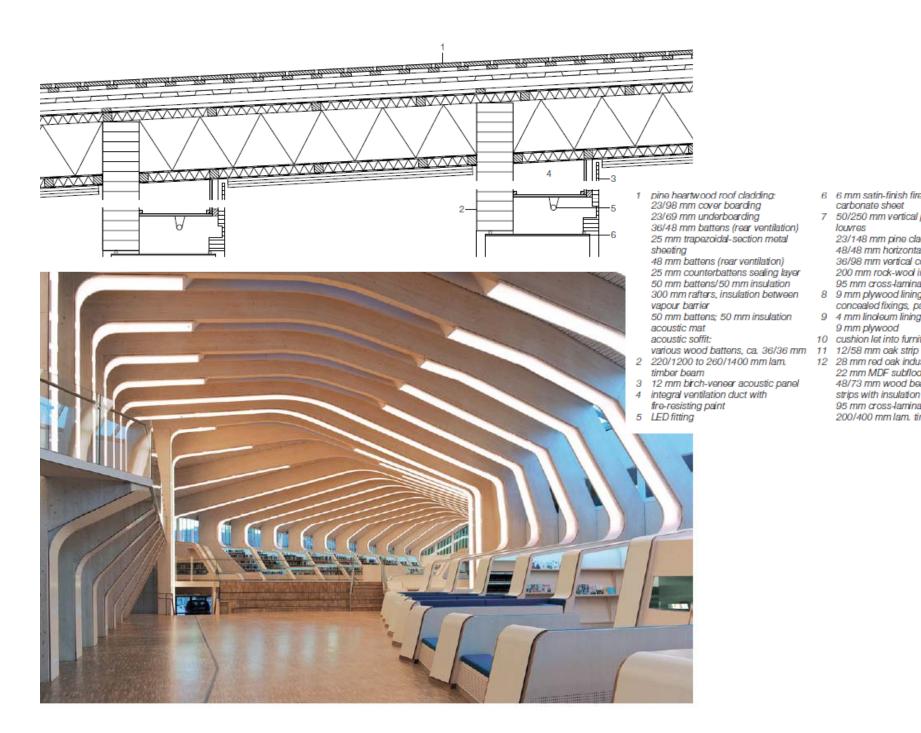


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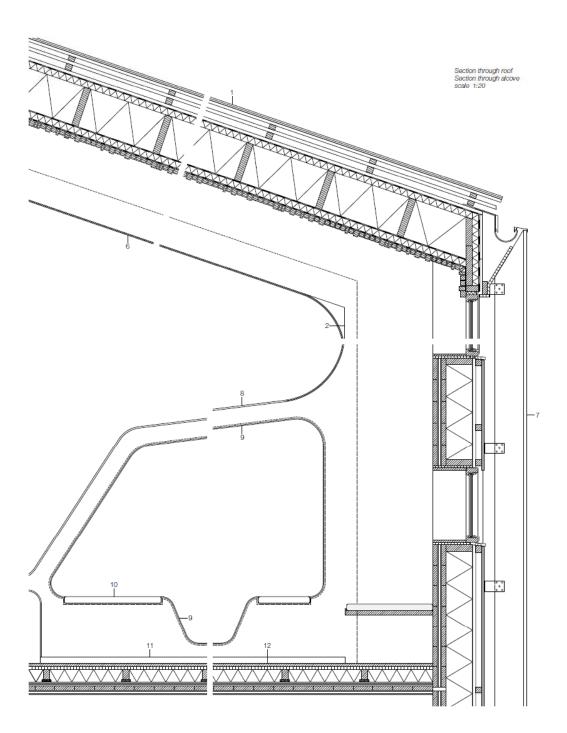
Isometric

- 1 laminated timber beam
- 2 air intake
- 3 polycarbonate light diffuser 4 plywood cladding
- 5 bookshelves
- 6 air outlet

The load-bearing structure comprises a total of 27 rib girders with shifting alignments to accommodate them to the adjoining buildings. The different shapes of the beams lend the roof its individual form as well as creating the wave-like layout of the hall. Each girder acts as a roof beam and columns in one, within which ventilation pipes are run. Incorporated in the construction are bookshelves and alcoves for reading, depending on the needs of users and the specific location. All girders consist of prefabricated laminated wood members and are clad with plywood sheeting shaped by CNC technology as well as with curved polycarbonate in part, which serves as a covering for the LED fittings.



- 6 6 mm satin-finish fire-resisting polycarbonate sheet
- 7 50/250 mm vertical pine sunscreen louvres 23/148 mm pine cladding 48/48 mm horizontal battens 36/98 mm vertical counterbattens 200 mm rock-wool insulation 95 mm cross-laminated timber
- 8 9 mm plywood lining with concealed fixings, painted
- 9 4 mm lindleum lining 9 mm plywood
- 10 cushion let into furniture fitting
- 12 28 mm red oak industrial parquet 22 mm MDF subfloor layer 48/73 mm wood bearers on neoprene strips with insulation between 95 mm cross-laminated timber 200/400 mm lam. timber beams



- pine heartwood roof cladding: 23/98 mm cover boarding 23/69 mm underboarding 36/48 mm battens (rear ventilation) 25 mm trapezoidal-section metal sheeting 48 mm battens (rear ventilation) 25 mm counterbattens sealing layer 50 mm battens/50 mm insulation 300 mm rafters, insulation between vapour barrier 50 mm battens; 50 mm insulation acoustic mat acoustic soffit: various wood battens, ca. 36/36 mm 11 12/58 mm oak strip
- 2 220/1200 to 260/1400 mm lam. timber beam
- 3 12 mm birch-veneer acoustic panel
- 4 integral ventilation duct with fire-resisting paint
- 5 LED fitting

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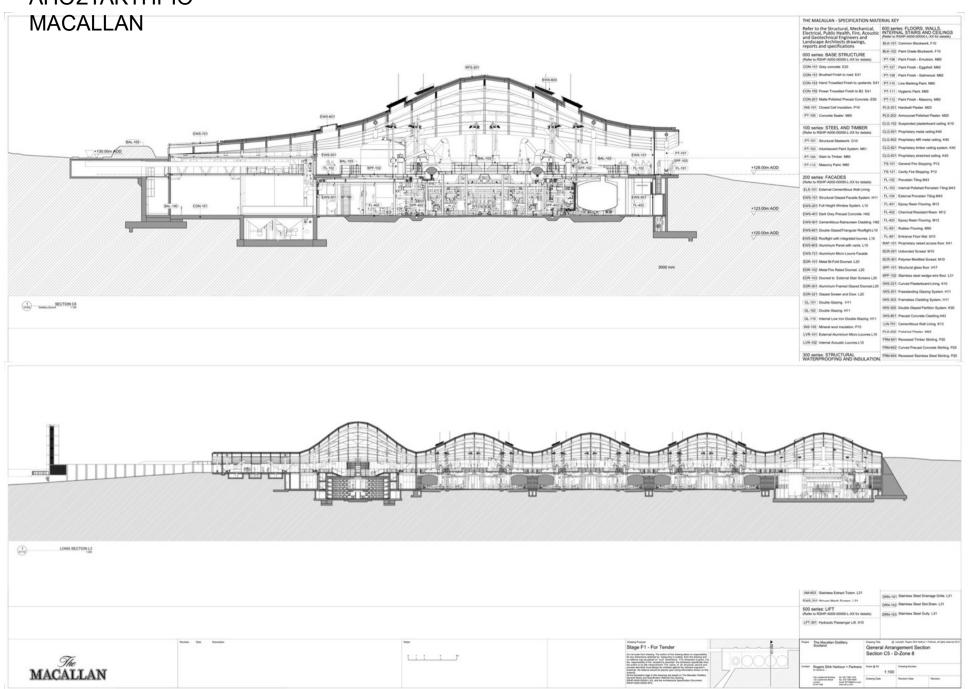
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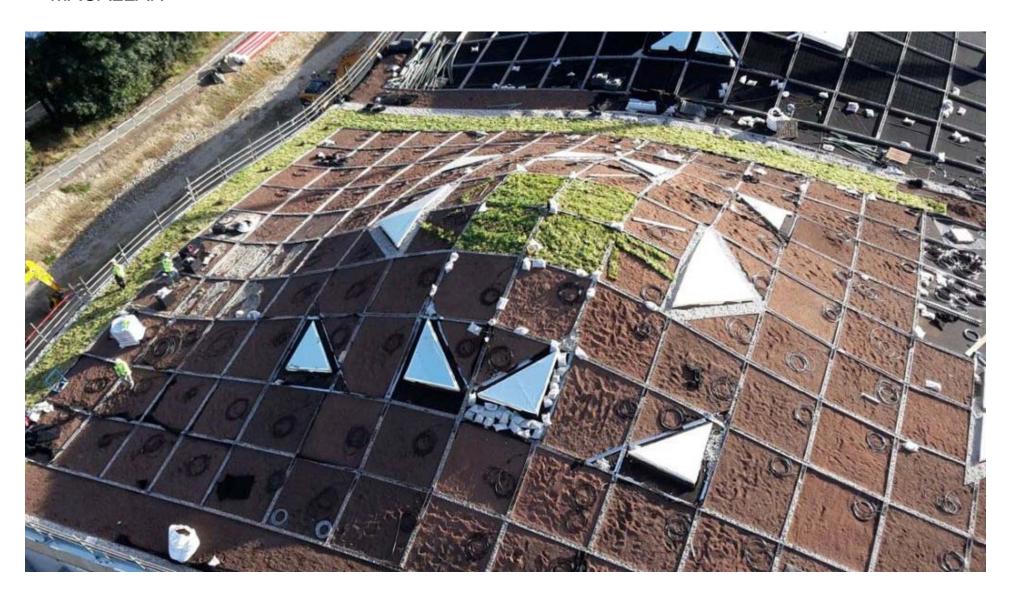
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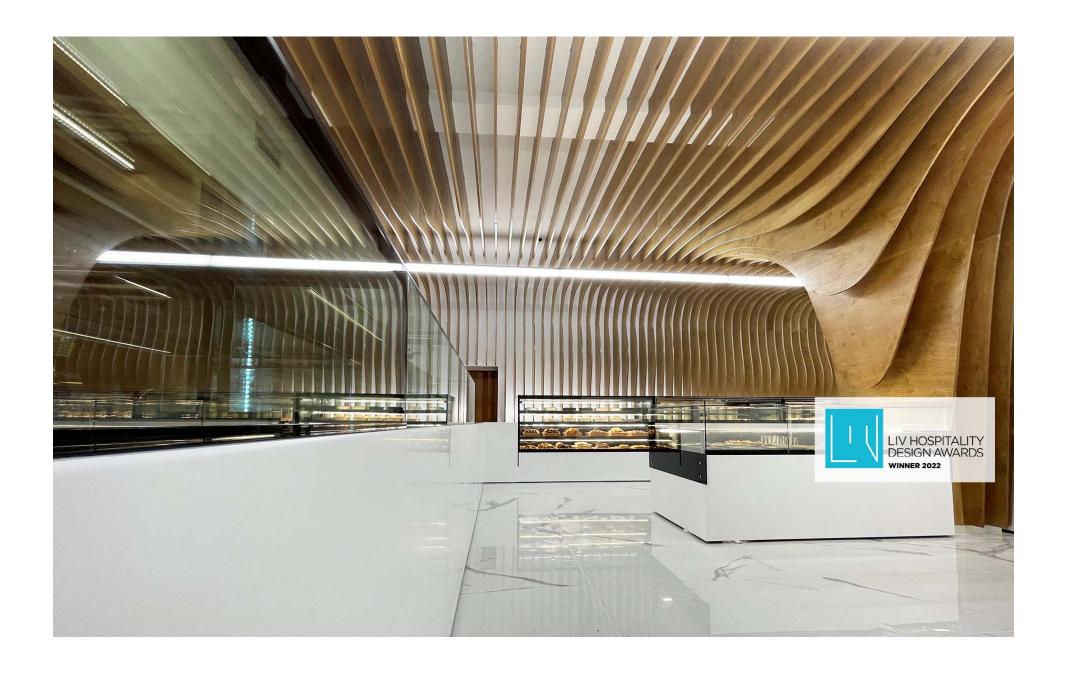


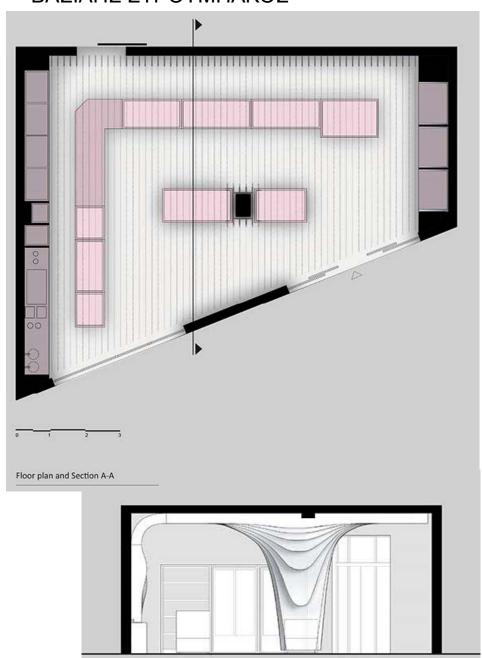
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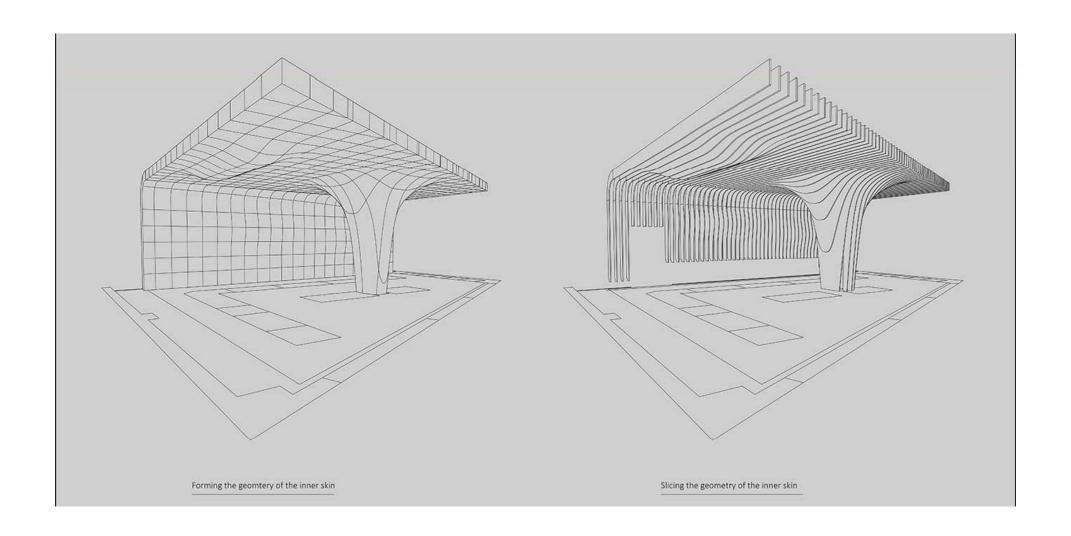
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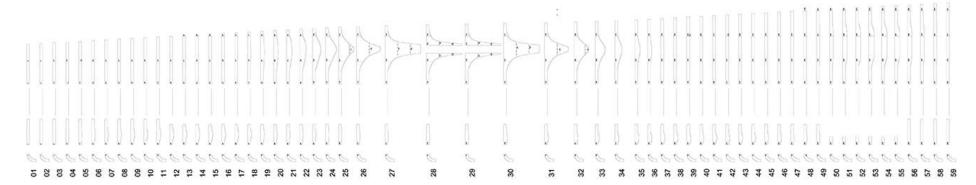




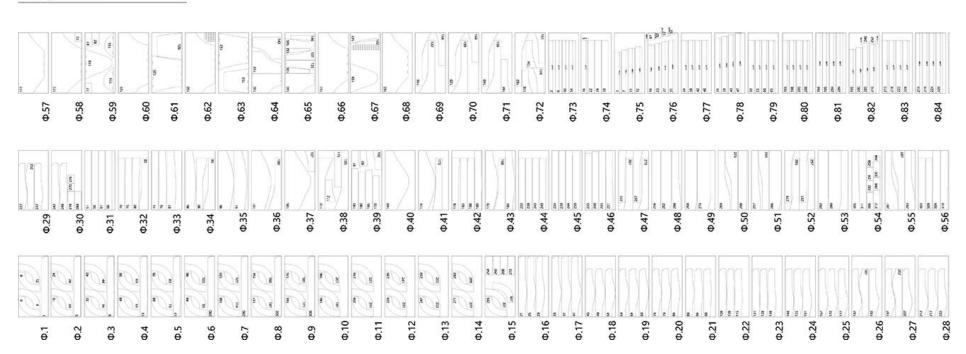


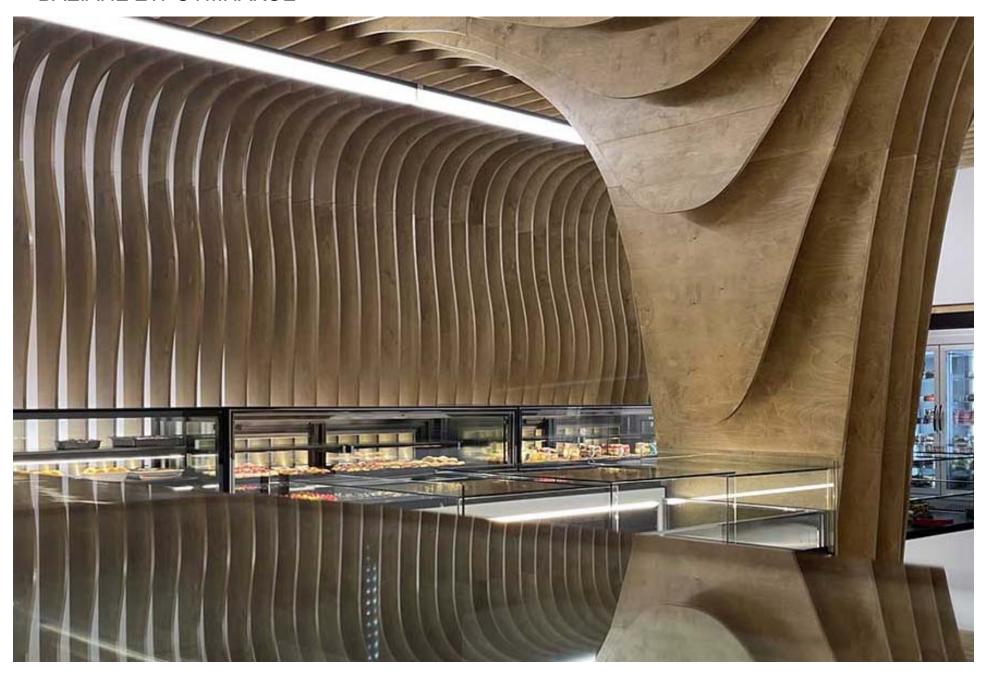


Fabrication sections



CNC plywood panels





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